Beyond employee resilience: A focus on mental wellness in the workplace

MARK DEBUS, MSW, LCSW

Clinical manager of behavioral health, Sedgwick

#### Mental wellness in the workplace?



VS



25%

of adults will experience a diagnosable mental illness each year

50%

of them will go untreated

50%

of adults over their lifetime will experience a diagnosable mental illness

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention: Learn About Mental Health (http://www.cdc.gov/mentalhealth/learn/)

>80%

of employees treated for mental illness report improved levels of work efficacy and satisfaction

American Psychiatric Association's Center for Workplace Mental Health: (www.workplacementalhealth.org)

Those who typically feel tense or stressed out during the workday are more than three times as likely to say they intend to seek employment elsewhere in the next year (71% vs. 20%)

59% report that workplace stress negatively impacts performance

#### Major causes of workplace stress include:

- 56% Low salaries
- 54% Long hours
- 52% Lack of growth or advancement opportunities
- 50% Too heavy of a workload
- 50% lack of adequate paid time off or sick leave
- 50% Commuting

American Psychological Association's 2021 Work and Well-being Survey results (www.apa.org/pubs/reports/work-well-being/compounding-pressure-2021)

The vast majority (87%) of employees think actions from their employer would help their mental health

#### Action employers could do that employees would consider helpful:

- 37% Providing mental health resources
- 35% Regularly recognizing employee contributions
- 34% Flexible hours
- 33% More money

American Psychological Association's 2021 Work and Well-being Survey results (www.apa.org/pubs/reports/work-well-being/compounding-pressure-2021)

#### Traditional resilience model:

- Employer provides basic mental health and wellness benefits
- Employees avail themselves of these benefits on their own time
- Encourage employees to change their lifestyles

#### The responsibility for change is on the employee

- Practice mindfulness
- Exercise more
- Healthy diet
- Seek professional treatment
- Manage your stress!

Resilience model is missing the bigger picture. Work is the largest source of stress for employees.

In a 2023 report from Calm\* surveying over 2000 people:

The number one source of stress is workplace stress (50%)

Whether or not you believe it, your employees do – and that's what matters

<sup>\*</sup>https://business.calm.com/resources/guides/2023-mental-health-benefits-industry-benchmarking-report/

# Ways to measure and observe mental wellness in the workplace

- Surveys
- Listening sessions
- Regular check-ins
- Absenteeism (missed work and call-offs)
- Presenteeism (present but disengaged)

- Increase in disability / workers' compensation claims
- Conflicts with coworkers and management
- Altercations with the public
- \*Traumatic workplace event\*

#### Observable symptoms of burnout

- Absenteeism (missed work and call-offs)
- Presenteeism (present but disengaged)
- Increase in disability / workers' compensation claims
- Conflicts with coworkers and management

- Altercations with the public
- Mistakes or decrease in productivity

While surveys, claims, attendance, and performance issues are all easily(ish) observable, how do you get to the actual mood of your employees.

- Listening sessions
- Regular check-ins

The main ingredient in active listening is **EMPATHY** 

#### **EMPATHY**

"The ability to understand and share the feelings of another"

Ability: It's a skill, not a trait.

Understand: It requires curiosity and a willingness to understand.

**Share:** There is a connection.

Feelings: It goes beyond just observation. It's experiential.

Another: It's not your own feelings, it's experiencing this WITH someone.

#### Empathy is a skill

Like musical talent, some are born with a greater innate gift for empathy than others, but we can all improve with practice.

Only a very small percentage truly lack the capacity for empathy.

#### To improve, you must:

- Practice, practice, practice
- Focus on listening (not hearing)
- Put judgment aside
- Develop imagination

- Develop curiosity
- Practice focus when communicating with others one on one

# "Oh great, now I'm going to be my employees' therapist at work..."

#### Benefits of empathy and active listening:

- Engagement with your employees
- Trust and loyalty are built
- Caring for their wellbeing (mental wellness) and they feel this from you
- More information available so you can better manage change
- Responsiveness and solutions that are in your control

# Starting a check-in or listening session

- Small talk is big talk sometimes
- Listen for pauses, pay attention to eye contact
- Inquire about their lives outside of work and listen to their answers
- Remember details of family members or important details and bring them up during subsequent conversations

- Ask about their feelings
- Reflect on and share your own feelings –
  not a dump session for you
- Selective self-disclosure
- Convey empathy "I imagine that's hard"
  "That's exciting for you"

Beyond an emotional connection with employees to help them feel valued and seen, here are a few suggestions on addressing ongoing stress in the workplace:

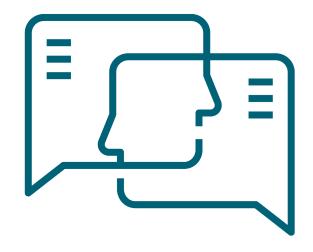
- Work schedules give enough advanced notice to allow for predictability
- Flexibility when able (transparency when not able)
- Recognition of efforts
- Mission driven work What's the purpose of the work? How are we making a difference?

- Other:
  - Compensation
  - Benefits EAP, health and wellness benefits, education, apps, etc.
  - Time off policies
  - Advancement and development opportunities

### 2023 VEINAR SERIES







Mental Wellness in the workplace



Engagement

#### Questions / discussion